**Norms and Authoritative References**

The following legal and global policy instruments provide the normative framework for the Violation Impact-assessment. These references will help the user of the Tool to ground the case in universal principles, global commitments and state obligations according to the situation.

**Treaty Law**

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Articles 7 and 8), 17 July 1998;  
ILO Convention No. 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, 27 June 1989;

**Declaratory Instruments**

UN Declaration on the Rights of Peasants and Other People Working in Rural Areas, A/C.3/73/L.30, 20 November 2018;

CESCR, General Comment No. 24 on State Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Context of Business Activities (2017);

New Urban Agenda, A/RES/71/256, 23 December 2016;

CEDaW General recommendation No. 34 on the rights of rural women, CEDAW/C/GC/34, 7 March 2016;

Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, A/RES/70/1, 21 October 2015;

Framework for Action for Food Security and Nutrition in Protracted Crises, CFS/2015/42/4, 15 October 2015;


African Union, African Charter on Values and Principles of Public Service and Administration, 2011;

Basic Principles and Guidelines on Development-based Evictions and Displacement, A/HRC/4/18, 26 August 2007;

Prohibition of forced evictions, Commission on Human Rights resolution E/CN.4/RES/28, 16 April 2004;


Forced evictions, Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 7, 20 May 1997;

Istanbul Declaration and Habitat Agenda, A/CONF.65/14. 14 June 1996;

Forced evictions, Commission on Human Rights resolution, 10 March 1993;

The right to adequate housing, Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 4, 13 December 1991;

Vancouver Declaration on Human Settlements and The Vancouver Action Plan, 11 June 1976;

Jurisprudence

Nuremberg judgments
ICTY judgments

International Humanitarian Law

Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, Geneva, 12 August 1949 (note Articles 49, 147 and Commentary);
Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its Annex: Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land. The Hague, 18 October 1907;
Customary Law

Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law,” A/RES/60/147, 21 March 2006;


Universal Declaration of Human Rights, A/RES/3/217, 10 December 1948;